

PALAMURU UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE



SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND
SYLLABUS

B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE(III &IV SEMESTERS)

UNDER CBCS SCHEME

(FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2017-18)

PALAMURU UNIVERSITY

Model

Scheme of Introduction and Examination

UG Political Science (Regular)

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) Syllabus – w.e.f. 2016-17

Year	Semester	DSC/GE/ DSE/SEC	Paper	Title	Credits	Hours
I	I	DSC*	Paper - I	CONCEPTS, THEORIES AND INSTITUTIONS-I	5	5
	II	DSC*	Paper - II	CONCEPTS, THEORIES AND INSTITUTIONS-II	5	5
II	III	SEC*	Paper - I		2	2
		DSC*	Paper - III	INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS-I	5	5
	IV	SEC*	Paper - II		2	2
		DSC*	Paper - IV	INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS-II	5	5
III	V	SEC*	Paper - III		2	2
		GE**	Paper – I	INDIAN CONSTITUTION- I	5+1	6
		DSC*	Paper - V	WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT	4	4
		DSE*	Paper – I A	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - I	4	4
		DSE*	Paper – I B	GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN TELANGANA - I		
		DSE*	Paper – I C			
	VI	SEC*	Paper - IV		2	2
		GE**	Paper – II	INDIAN CONSTITUTION- II	5+1	6
		DSC*	Paper – VI	INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT	4	4
		DSE*	Paper – II A	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - II	4	4
		DSE*	Paper – II B	GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN TELANGANA - II		
DSE*	Paper – II C					

*DSC (Discipline Specific Course), SEC(Skill Enhancement Course) & DSE(Discipline Specific Elective) for students of political Science.

**GE (Generic Elective) or Inter – Disciplinary Course for Students of Social Sciences other than Political Science (5 Credits + 1 Tutorial).

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
CBCS
PATTERN OF EXAMINATION**

Question paper pattern for theory examination for B.A. all combinations and for all Papers is given here.

EVALUATION PLAN	- Internals-10 Marks
	- Endsemester-40 Marks
	- Total-50 Marks
	- Pass Marks-18

Internal Assessment

- a. Two internals of 10 marks of each, average of the two internals is considered for computation in marks memo.
- b. Internals shall be held at the end of every 10th and 15th week of the semester.
- c. The time of duration for internals shall be 30 minutes

End Semester Examination

40 marks are allotted for the main exam per each semester. The time of duration For external exam will be of 2 hours.

Examination Pattern

Section A - Essay Type Questions	5x5 = 25
Section B - Short Type Questions	5x2 = 10
Section C - Very Short Question	5x1 = 5
	Total = 40

B.A PAPER 1
POLITICAL SCIENCE - I SEMESTER
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

SECTION – A

Time: 2 Hours
 Marks: 40

Note: Answer the following Questions using internal choice.

5 x 5 = 25 Marks

1. a. Explain the scope of Political Science.
 (OR)
 b. Describe the evolution of Political Science.
2. a. Explain the relationship between Political Science and History.
 (OR)
 b. Point out the differences between Political Science and Economics.
3. a. Explain the Liberal approach of Political Science.
 (OR)
 b. Describe the Behavioural approach.
4. a. Elucidate the evolutionary theory of state.
 (OR)
 b. Explain Thomas Hobbes' social contract theory.
5. a. Explain the sources of Law.
 (OR)
 b. Explain different kinds of Liberty.

SECTION-B

Answer any five of the following Questions.

5 x 2 = 10 Marks

6. Marxist approach
7. Behaviouralism
8. General will
9. Nominal Sovereignty
10. Pluralism
11. Rule of Law
12. Economic Equality
13. Legitimacy

SECTION-C

Answer any five of the following Questions.

5 x 1 = 5 Marks

14. Definition of Political Science
15. State of Nature
16. Sovereignty
17. Monism 18. Political Liberty 19. Human Rights 20. Right to Property 21. Power

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER I
CONCEPTS, THEORIES AND INSTITUTIONS-I**

Unit 1: Introduction:

Definition, Scope and Importance of Political Science.
Evolution of Political Science.
Political Science as a Science.

Unit II: Political Science- Relations with other Social Sciences:
History, Economics and Sociology.

Unit III: Approaches to the Study of Politics: Liberal, Marxist,
Behavioural.

Unit IV: Ideologies: Individualism, Marxism, Anarchism, Fascism and Socialism.

Unit V: Theories of Origin of the State:
Divine, Evolutionary (Historical) and Social Contract.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. *Principles of Political Science* : Prof. A.C. Kapoor.
2. *Grammar of Politics* : Laski H.J.
3. *Substance of Politics* : A. Appadorai.
4. *Political Theory* : AShivadam.
5. *Introduction to Political Theory:* : OP Gauba
6. *Political Theory* : Rajiv Bhargava.
7. *Political Theory* : P.G. Das
8. *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact:* Baradat, Prentice Hall of India.
9. *Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts* : Sushila Ramaswamy, Prentice Hall of India

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER-II
CONCEPTS, THEORIES AND INSTITUTIONS-II**

Unit I: State; Nation; Civil Society.

Unit II: Sovereignty: Monism and Pluralism.

Unit III: Concepts:

Law: Sources of Law, Rule of Law.

Power, Authority and Legitimacy.

Citizenship Aspects

Liberty and Equality Their Relationship.

Theories and kinds of Rights; Human Rights.

Unit IV: Forms of Government:

Democracy: Direct and Indirect.

Unitary and Federal.

Parliamentary and Presidential.

Unit V: Organs of Government:

Theory of Separation of Powers (Montesquieu)

A. Legislature: i) Unicameral and Bi-cameral - Powers and Functions.

B. Executive: i) Powers and Functions.

C. Judiciary: i) Powers and Functions.

ii) Independence of Judiciary, Judicial Review.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. *Principles of Political Science* : Prof. A.C. Kapoor.

2. *Grammar of Politics* : Laski H.J.

3. *Substance of Politics* : A. Appadorai.

4. *Political Theory* : AShivadam.

5. *Introduction to Political Theory* : OP Gauba

6. *Political Theory* : Rajiv Bhargava.

7. *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact*: Baradat, Prentice Hall of India.

8. *Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts* : Sushila Ramaswamy, Prentice Hall of India

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER- III
INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS-I**

Unit 1: Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development:

Impact of Colonial Rule and Indian National Movement.
Making of the Indian Constitution.
Philosophical Foundations and Salient Features of the Indian Constitution.

Unit II: Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles:

Fundamental Rights and Duties.
Directive Principles of State Policy.
Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit III: Union Government:

President: Election; Powers and Functions.
Parliament: Composition; Powers and Functions.
Prime Minister and Council of Ministers.
Supreme Court: Composition; Powers and Functions
Judicial Review; Judicial Activism.

Unit IV: State Government:

Governor.
Chief Minister and Council of Ministers.
Legislature.
High Court: Composition; Powers and Functions.

Unit V: Union - State Relations:

Features of Indian Federal System.
Centre - State Relations.
Recent Trends in Centre-State Relations.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. *Politics in India* : Rajni Kothari.
2. *Indian Constitution* : M.V. Pylee.
3. *Indian Government and Politics* : S. S. Awasti.
4. *Introduction for Constitution of India* : D.D. Basu.
5. *Indian Government and Politics* : K.R. Acharya.
6. *Indian Politics : Contemporary Issues and Concerns*, Singh & Saxena.
7. *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, 5th ed., Sharma.
8. *Indian Polity*: V. Lakshmikanth.

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER-IV
INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS-II**

Unit I: Political Process:

Nature of Indian Political Party System.
Political Parties- National: INC, BJP, CPI, CPM, BSP.
Political Parties- *Regional*: Akali Dal, DMK, TRS, TDP.
Pressure Groups.
Right to Information Act.

Unit II: Electoral Politics:

Election Commission: Composition; Powers and Functions.
Voting Behaviour; Influence of Socio-Economic Factors, Electoral Reforms.

Unit III: Social and Political Movements in India:

- a) Farmers Movements.
- b) Dalit Movements.
- c) Tribal Movements.
- d) Environmental Movements
- e) Women Movement

Unit IV: Statutory Commissions for Protection of Rights:

- a) National Human Rights Commission (NHRC).
- b) National Commission for Women (NCW).
- c) National Commission for SC's (NCSC's)
- d) National Commission for ST's (NCST's)
- e) National Minorities Commission.

Unit V: Local Self Government: Democratic Decentralization.

Panchayati Raj Institutions: 73rd Constitutional Amendment.
Urban Self Governing Bodies: 74th Constitutional Amendment

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. *Politics in India* : Rajni Kothari.
2. *Indian Constitution* : M.V. Pylee.
3. *Indian Government and Politics* : S. S. Awasti.
4. *Introduction for Constitution of India* : D.D. Basu.
5. *Indian Government and Politics* : K.R. Acharya.
6. *Indian Politics : Contemporary Issues and Concerns*, Singh & Saxena.
7. *Indian Polity*: V. Lakshmikanth.

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER-V
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

Unit I: Introduction:

Political Thought: Nature, Methods and Significance.
Western and Indian Political Thought - Comparison.

Unit II: Ancient and Medieval Political Thought:

Plato: Theory of Justice and Ideal State.
Aristotle: Classification of Governments, Theory of Revolutions and Slavery.
Thomas Aquinas: Theory of Law.
Early Modern Western Political Thought:
Church - State Controversy.
Nicolo Machiavelli as a modern political thinker and views on State Craft.

Unit III: Social Contractualists & Utilitarianism

Thomas Hobbes- Individualism and Absolute (State) Sovereignty.
John Locke - Natural Rights and Limited Government.
Jean Jouques Rousseau- General Will and Popular Sovereignty.
Jerny Bentham- Principles of Utilitarianism.
J.S. Mill- Liberty, Representative Government.

Unit VI: Idealists:

GWF Hegel- Dialectics and Theory of State.
TH Green- Rights and Political Obligation.

Unit V: Marxist Political Theory

Karl Marx: Dialectical and Historical Materialism.
Lenin: concept of Imperialism.
Antonio Gramsci: Hegemony and Civil Society

Books Recommended:

1. *Political Ideas in Ancient India* : R.S. Sharma.
2. *Western Political Thought*: Amal Kumar Mukopadhyay.
3. *A History of Political Thought* : Sabine G.H.
4. *Modern Political Theory* : Ebentein W.
5. *A History of Political Thought, : Plato to Marx*, Mukherjee & Ramaswamy.
6. *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact*: Baradat, Prentice Hall of India.

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER-VI
INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit-I: Manu- Dharma and Varna.

Kautilya - Saptanga Theory, Mandala Theory.

Unit- II: Indian Political Thought – I

Buddha- Social and Political Ideas; Dhamma and Sangha.

Basava - Social Ideas.

Unit-III: JyotiraoPhule- Critique of Brahmanism, Social Revolution.

RajaRam MohanRoy: Reformist Thought

Unit- IV: Indian Nationalist Political Thought –II

Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi - Ahimsa, Satyagraha.

Jawaharlal Nehru - Democratic Socialism, Secularism.

Unit- V: Dr. B.R. Ambedkar- Theory of Caste, Annihilation of Caste and State Socialism.

Periyar- Critic of Religion

Books Recommended:

1. *Political Ideas in Ancient India:* R.S. Sharma.
1. *A History of Political Thought:* Sabine G.H.
2. *Annihilation of Caste:* Ambedkar B.R.
3. *Modern Political Theory:* Bernstein W.
4. *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact:* Baradat, Prentice Hall of India.

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER VI- OPTIONAL-(A)
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS-I**

Unit I: Introduction:

International Relations: Definition, Evolution, Scope and Significance.
Emergence of Sovereign State System.

Unit II: History of International Relations:

Colonialism: Causes, Phases and Impact.
The First World War; The Second World War: Causes and Consequences.

Unit III: Post - War Developments:

Decolonization.
Emergence of Third World - Problems and Prospects.
Cold War- Causes, Phases and Impact.

Unit IV: Concepts:

Power; National Power.
Super Power; Regional Power; Détente.
Bipolarity; Unipolarity; Multipolarity.
Peace; Security.

Unit V: International Organisations:

United Nations: Structure and Role; Need for Reforms
Regional Organisations: EU, ASEAN, SAARC, BRICS.

Books Recommended:

1. *Politics Among Nations* : Hans J. Morgenthau.
2. *International Relations*:: Peu Ghosh, Prentice Hall.
3. *International Relations* : Prakash Chander & Prem Arora, 'Cosmos Book hives.'
4. *India Foreign Policy*, Foreign Service Institute, New Delhi, India.
5. *International Relations between the Two World Wars*: Carr E.H.
6. *International Relations* : Vinay Kumar Malhotra.

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER VI- OPTIONAL (A)
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS-II**

Unit I: International Political Economy:

Neo Colonialism: North-South Dialogue; South-South Cooperation.
IBRD, IMF, WTO and MNCs.
Globalisation.

Unit II: International Security:

Arms Race, Arms Control, Disarmament.
Issues in Nuclear Politics.

Unit III: Emerging Areas in International Relations:

Environment.
Human Rights.
Terrorism.

Unit VI: Foreign Policy:

Foreign Policy- Determinants.
India's Foreign Policy: Features.
Non-Alignment - Relevance.

Unit V: India's Bilateral Relations:

India and Major Powers (U.S.A., Russia).
India and Neighbouring Countries (China and Pakistan).

Books Recommended:

1. *Politics Among Nations* : Hans J. Morgenthau.
2. *International Relations*:: Peu Ghosh, Prentice Hall.
3. *International Relations* : Prakash Chander & Prem Arora, 'Cosmos Book hives.'
4. *India Foreign Policy*, Foreign Service Institute, New Delhi, India.
5. *International Relations between the Two World Wars*: Carr E.H.
6. *International Relations* : Vinay Kumar Malhotra.

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER VI- OPTIONAL (B)
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN TELANGANA-I**

Unit I: Historical background of Telangana:

- A. Nizam's Hyderabad State.
- B. Integration of Princely State – Hyderabad State Congress, Police Action, Emergence of Hyderabad State.

Unit II: Public Awakening in Telangana:

- A. Library Movement.
- B. Dalit Movement.
- C. Tribal Movement.
- D. Telangana Peasant Armed Struggle.

Unit III: States Reorganisation:

- A. Fazal Ali Commission Observations.
- B. Formation of Andhra Pradesh.
- C. Gentlemen's Agreement.
- D. Mulki Rules – Supreme Court Verdicts.
- E. Formation of Regional Committees – Six Point Formula.

Unit IV: Injustices to Telangana:

- A. Water resources.
- B. Employment.
- C. Educational Opportunities.
- D. Cultural discrimination.
- E. Budgetary deprivation.

Unit V: Phases of Telangana Agitation:

- A. Telangana Agitation – 1969.
- B. Separate Andhra Agitation – 1972.
- C. Telangana Maha Sabha – Teangana Jana Sabha.
- D. Telangana Rashtra Samiti (TRS) Movement - 2001-2014.
- E. Cultural Organisation, Intervention.

Books Recommended:

1. *Bala Ramulu.Ch and D.Ravinder. June 2012 “Five Decades of Democratic Decentralization process in Andhra Pradesh” in Social Change (Journal of the Council for Social Development-Published by Sage international), Vol.42, No.2. Pp. 165-186.*
2. *Bhukya Bhangya, 2013 “Between Tradition and Modernity: Nizam's, Colonialism and Modernity in Hyderabad State” Economic and Political Weekly, Vol-XLVIII No.48, Nov 30, pp. 120-125.*

3. Haragopal.G, 2010 “The Telangana People’s Movement: The Unfolding Political Culture” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLV No.42, Oct 16, pp.51-60.
4. Jadhav Keshav Rao, 2010 “‘Backwardisation’ of Telangana” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLV No.13, Mar 27, pp. 15-20.
5. Kodanda Ram.M, 2007 “Movement for Telangana State: A Struggle for Autonomy” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLVII No.02, Jan 13, pp.92-94.
6. Melkota, S.Rama, Revathi E, Lalitha K, Sajaya K and Sunitha A, 2010 “The Movement for Telangana: Myth and Reality” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLV No.2, Jan 9, pp.8-11.
7. Pavier Barry, *Telangana Peasant Movement 1944-51*, Vikas Publications.
8. Pingle, Gautam 2014 *The Fall and Rise of Telangana*, Orient Blackswan.
9. Rao. K.V. Narayan, “Emergence of Andhra Pradesh”, Popular Prakashan.
10. Rao.P.L.Visweshwar and S.Simhadri (eds.), 1998 “Telangana: Dimensions of Under Development”, Centre for Telengana Studies, Hyderabad.
11. Rao. CH.Hanumanth, 2014 “The New Telangana State: A Perspective for Inclusive and Sustainable Development” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLIX No.9, March 1, pp.10-13.
12. Ravinder.D. 1998 “Rural Development and Regional Imbalances: A Study of IRDP” in P.L.Visweshwar Rao and S.Simhadri (eds.) *Telangana: Dimensions of Under Development* (Hyderabad, Centre for Telengana Studies), Pp.173-179.
13. Reddy. G Krishna, March, 2002 "New Populism and Liberalization: Regime Shift under Chandra Babu Naidu in Andhra Pradesh", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.XXXVII (9), 2-8, pp.871-883.
14. Reddy. G Krishna, 2009 "Forging Public Opinion: The press, Television and Electoral Campaigns in Andhra Pradesh" Arvind Rajgopal (ed), *Indian Public Sphere: Structure and Transformation-A Reader*, OUP.
15. Reddy. G Ram and B.A.V.Sharma (eds), “State Government and Politics –A.P”, Sterling.
16. Sharma.B.A.V, “Political Economy of India”, Light and Life Publishers.
17. Srinivasulu.K, 2002 “Caste, Class and Social Articulation in Andhra Pradesh, India: Mapping Differential Regional Trajectories”, Working Paper 179, Overseas Development Institute, London,
18. Srinivasulu.K, M.Channa Basavaiah and D.Ravinder, 2011 “Srikrishna Committee: Thorough but Unviable” in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.XLVI, No.10, March 5, pp.16-18.

19. *Tillin Louise. C., October 2013 Remapping India: New States and their Political Origins. Hurst and Co.*
20. *Telangana Peasant Movement – 1948: Velapati Ramareddy- Telugu Akademi.*
21. *Telangana Movement and State formation: Prof. Kodandaram and others - Telugu Akademi.*
22. *Telangana History and Culture: G. Anjaiah and others - Telugu Akademi.*
23. *Telangana Movement - State formation: V. Prakash*
24. *Telangana Social, Cultural History (Telugu): Dr. M Jithendar Reddy.*
25. *Telangana Movement – History (Telugu): Dr. M Jithendar Reddy.*

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
PAPER VIII- OPTIONAL (B)
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN TELANGANA-II**

Unit-I: Nature of the Telangana Movement:

- A) Role of the Political Parties

- B) Role of the Non- Party Agencies
 - 1) Students JAC.
 - 2) Political JAC and its activities.
 - 3) Other JACs:
 - a. Cultural JAC.
 - b. Employees JAC.
 - c. Lawyers JAC.
 - d. Caste and Community JACs.
- C) Role of Media.

Unit II: Committees and Commissions on Telangana:

- A. Girglani Commission.
- B. Rosaiah Committee.
- C. Justice Sri Krishna Committee.
- D.

Unit III: Emergence of Telangana State:

- A. Constitutional Processes.
- B. Formation of Telangana State.

Unit V I: Structure of the Government:

Legislature: Assembly, Council
 Executive: Governor, Chief Minister & council of Minister
 Judiciary: High Court & District Court System

Unit-V: A) Party System in Telangana

India National Congress-INC, Barathiya Janatha Party- BJP, Communist Party of India - CPI, Communist Party of India (Marxist)-CPI (M).

Telangana Rastra Samithi-TRS, Telugu Desham Party-TDP, MIM, ML Parties- Maoist party, Jana Shakthi, New Democracy.

B) Political Process in Telanga

- 1) Caste 2) Religion 3) Media

Books Recommended:

1. Bala Ramulu.Ch and D.Ravinder. June 2012 “Five Decades of Democratic Decentralization process in Andhra Pradesh” in *Social Change (Journal of the Council for Social Development-Published by Sage international)*, Vol.42, No.2. Pp. 165-186.
2. Bhukya Bhangya, 2013 “Between Tradition and Modernity: Nizam’s, Colonialism and Modernity in Hyderabad State” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLVIII No.48, Nov 30, pp. 120-125.
- 3.Haragopal.G, 2010 “The Telangana People’s Movement: The Unfolding Political Culture” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLV No.42, Oct 16, pp.51-60.
- 4.Jadhav Keshav Rao, 2010 “‘Backwardisation’ of Telangana” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLV No.13, Mar 27, pp. 15-20.
- 5.Kodanda Ram.M, 2007 “Movement for Telangana State: A Struggle for Autonomy” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLII No.02, Jan 13, pp.92-94.
- 6.Melkota, S.Rama, Revathi E, Lalitha K, Sajaya K and Sunitha A, 2010 “The Movement for Telangana: Myth and Reality” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLV No.2, Jan 9, pp.8-11.
- 7.Pavier Barry, *Telangana Peasant Movement 1944-51*, Vikas Publications.
- 8.Pingle, Gautam 2014 *The Fall and Rise of Telangana*, Orient Blackswan.
- 9.Rao. K.V. Narayan, “Emergence of Andhra Pradesh”, *Popular Prakashan*.
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- 11.Rao. CH.Hanumanth, 2014 “The New Telangana State: A Perspective for Inclusive and Sustainable Development” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol-XLIX No.9, March 1, pp.10-13.
- 12.Ravinder.D. 1998 “Rural Development and Regional Imbalances: A Study of IRDP” in P.L.Visweshwar Rao and S.Simhadri (eds.) *Telangana: Dimensions of Under Development (Hyderabad, Centre for Telengana Studies)*, Pp.173-179.
- 13.Reddy. G Krishna, March, 2002 "New Populism and Liberalization: Regime Shift under Chandra Babu Naidu in Andhra Pradesh", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.XXXVII (9), 2-8, pp.871-883.
- 14.Reddy. G Krishna, 2009 "Forging Public Opinion: The press, Television and Electoral Campaigns in Andhra Pradesh" Arvind Rajgopal (ed), *Indian Public Sphere: Structure and Transformation-A Reader*, OUP.
- 15.Reddy. G Ram and B.A.V.Sharma (eds), “State Government and Politics –A.P”, *Sterling*.

16. Sharma. B.A.V, *“Political Economy of India”*, Light and Life Publishers.
17. Srinivasulu.K, 2002 *“Caste, Class and Social Articulation in Andhra Pradesh, India: Mapping Differential Regional Trajectories”*, Working Paper 179, Overseas Development Institute, London,
18. Srinivasulu.K, M.Channa Basavaiah and D.Ravinder, 2011 *“Srikrishna Committee: Thorough but Unviable”* in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.XLVI, No.10, March 5, pp.16-18.
19. Tillin Louise. C., *October 2013 Remapping India: New States and their Political Origins*. Hurst and Co.
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